

SIDDAGANGA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, TUMAKURU

School of Architecture

Vision

To establish as a pioneer institute in planning and design of built environment through excellence in teaching, research, consultancy and design innovation.

Mission

- To create conducive academic ambience that nurtures aesthetic attitude, technical confidence, and critical thinking among students.
- To develop research and design innovation skills in students to address various societal needs.
- To inculcate professional ethics based on values and entrepreneurial skills among students.

Program Educational Objectives (PEO's)

Graduates from school of Architecture will achieve the following Program Educational Objectives within few years of graduation

- Graduates will showcase capabilities for competent practice of Architecture and enhance career by pursuing higher education
- Graduates will exhibit strong design skills to solve complex real-time problems through high technical skills and strong communication along with the knowledge of various domains of architecture including landscape, architectural conservation, interior design, energy conscious architecture, urban design and planning, construction project management, alternative building techniques, building information modeling and digital architecture
- Graduates will demonstrate professionalism, ethical conduct, societal concerns, effective team work and adapt to dynamic global and local needs engaging in lifelong learning

Program Specific Outcomes (PSO's)

PSO1: Develop critical thinking to analyze, evaluate, synthesize and generate appropriate design solutions for varying scales and levels of complexity.

PSO2: Explore possibilities and application of various building materials, construction techniques, building systems and services.

PSO3: Draw inspiration from divergent architectural theories and history along with varied indigenous and vernacular settings.

PSO4: Demonstrate effective communication skills to present architectural works and comprehend professional practice.

Programme Outcomes (PO's)

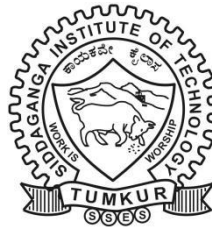
- 1. Architectural Knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of design principles, building systems & technologies, humanities and environmental aspects in design, planning and construction.
- 2. Problem Analysis:** Identify, formulate, review research literature and analyse various scales of architectural projects to arrive at tangible conclusions.
- 3. Design/ Development of solutions:** Design solutions to integrate interdisciplinary approach for contextual issues pertaining to built-environment.
- 4. Conduct investigations of complex problems:** Use research-based knowledge and methodologies including context analysis, case studies, project requirements and synthesis of the information to provide context sensitive solutions.
- 5. Modern tool usage:** Identify, select and apply the appropriate tools, techniques and resources to predict, design and simulate qualitative and quantitative outcomes with an understanding of its limitations.
- 6. The Architect and Society:** Apply reasoning to address socio-cultural, legal and safety aspects relevant to the professional practice and social responsibility.
- 7. Environment and Sustainability:** Understand the importance of the architectural design solutions in environmental and social contexts to demonstrate the need for sustainable built environment.
- 8. Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics, responsibilities and norms of Architectural profession.
- 9. Individual and teamwork:** Function effectively as an individual as well as a team member or a leader in diverse interdisciplinary settings.
- 10. Communication:** Comprehend and effectively communicate issues related to architecture, community and society at large through documentation, graphical and verbal presentations.
- 11. Project management and Finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of professional and management principles to apply to individual work, as a team member and as a leader, to manage projects in multidisciplinary environments.
- 12. Life-Long learning:** Recognize the need for, have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and lifelong learning in the changing domain of societal and technological advancement and adopt it in individual's professional practice.

SYLLABUS

FOR

III and IV semester B.ARCH

2025 -2026



School of Architecture

Siddaganga Institute of Technology

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to V.T.U., Belagavi, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi Accredited by NAAC with 'A++' Grade and ISO 9001:2015 Certified)

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(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi, Accredited by NAAC with 'A++' Grade & ISO 9001:2015 Certified)

SCHEME OF TEACHING AND EXAMINATION (270 Credits Scheme)

III Semester

III Semester

SIDDAGANGA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, TUMAKURU

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi, Accredited by NAAC with 'A++' Grade & ISO 9001:2015 Certified)

B.ARCHITECTURE

SCHEME OF TEACHING AND EXAMINATION (270 Credits Scheme)

Applicable to the students admitted during the year 2024-25

IV Semester

Sl. No.	Course and Course Code		Course Title	Teaching / Paper setting Dept.	Teaching hrs/week						Examination					Credits
					Lecture	Studio		Practical	Tutorial	Self Study	Duration in hrs.	Mode of Exam	CIE Marks	SEE Marks	Total Marks	
						Core	Applied									
1.	PCC	4ATS01	Architectural Design-III			8						Viva	50	50	100	8
2.	BSAE	4ATS02	Building Materials and Construction-IV		1	3						Viva	50	50	100	4
3.	SEC	4ATS03	Building Information Modeling-I					3				Term Work	50	50	100	3
4.	BSAE	4ATS04	Structural Analysis-I		1			2				Viva	50	50	100	3
5.	SEC	4ATT01	History of Architecture-IV		3						3	Theory	50	50	100	3
6.	PCC	4ATT02	Building Services-II (Electrical and Illumination)		3						3	Theory	50	50	100	3
7.	PEC	4ATPE	Professional Elective-II	Craftsmanship in Wood Working (ATPE04)			2					Viva	50	50	100	2
			Architectural Documentation (ATPE05)													
			Art Appreciation (ATPE06)													
8.	HSMC	SHS02-AT	Universal Human Values	Any Dept.	1						1:30	Theory	50	50	100	1
			Total		9	11	2	5					400	400	800	27
Note: PCC: Professional Core Course, BSAE: Building Science and Applied Engineering Course, , INT –Internship, HSMC: Humanity and Social Science & Management Courses, , SEC –Skill Enhancement Courses. AEC- Ability Enhancement Course UHV- Universal Human Value Courses																
L –Lecture, S- Studio, P-Practical, SS – Self-Study Component, CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation, SEE: Semester End Examination																

SIDDAGANGA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
Tumakuru-572103

(An Autonomous Constituent Institution of Visvesvaraya Technological University,
Belagavi)

SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE

DETAILED SYLLABUS FOR
THIRD SEMESTER
B. ARCHITECTURE

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN - II

Contact Hours/Week	:	08	Credits	:	8.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	-	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Studio Hours	:	120	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	3ATS01	Exam Mode	:	Viva

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Develop a nuanced understanding of the concept of place as a complete human spatial experience shaped by both tangible and intangible factors.
2. Study how environmental and contextual elements—such as climate, ecology, materiality, and orientation—affect spatial perception and architectural atmosphere.
3. Explore tools and methods like bubble diagrams and proximity charts for analyzing spatial configuration and user activity relationships.
4. Cultivate the ability to interpret user needs and community dynamics for designing contextually sensitive, purpose-driven built environments.
5. Encourage critical thinking and creative expression through hands-on projects that investigate and articulate the Sense of Place.

COURSE OUTLINE:

- While space is created by physical and notional boundaries, place is characterized by the forces that signify it with an "architectural atmosphere". We could attempt to describe place as the complete human spatial experience - the spectrum of how one studies a place ranges from the abstract, physical/formal place, to the one that lives in one's mind and memories.
- Studies of how scale, proportions, physicality (including exposure of walls, roofs, windows to the sun), direction of winds and breeze, local ecology (animal and plant life), relationships with local water bodies and groundwater, materiality and situation, affect a place and how it is perceived.
- Relationship between spatial configuration and activity related functions – Understanding and interpretation of user requirements. Introduction to bubble diagrams, proximity charts etc.
- The project shall address the study, exploration and expression of the Sense of Place in all its aspects. Projects include but not limited to temporary shelters, pavilions, informal social open spaces, context specific community driven built forms like health centres, Day care centre, Primary school, etc.

NOTE:

- a. Relevant case studies and literature studies can be given by the studio teachers and report must be compiled by the students.
- b. Experiential learning - An attempt to understand the experience of a space that can enable a person to define its particularities as a place. An understanding of being "inside" that particular place, versus "outside" it, needs to be explored. The interrelation and interface of formally designed spaces and informal spaces must also be included since both in tandem make up our built environment.
- c. Studies of less tangible aspects of a place, like identity, belonging, memory, and stories, through discussions, documentation, and other media.
- d. Minimum of two architectural projects must be tackled in the semester.
- e. One of the design exercises can be carried out as group work to explore possibilities of students working as teams.
- f. Projects to be presented with help of drawings, sketches, and models. Application of techniques learnt in architectural presentation must be incorporated.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Steen Eiler Rasmussen	Experiencing Architecture, Second Edition, MIT Press, 1964, ISBN: 9780262680028, 0262680025
2.	Edward Relph	Place and Placelessness, Pion, 2008, ISBN: 9780850861761, 0850861764
3.	David Seamon	Life Takes Place: Phenomenology, Lifeworlds, and Place Making, Taylor & Francis, 2018, ISBN: 9781351212496, 1351212494

4.	Yi-fu Tuan	Space and Place: The Perspective of Experience, University of Minnesota Press, 1977, ISBN: 9780816608843, 0816608849
5.	Gaston Bachelard	The Poetics of Space, Penguin Publishing Group, 2014, ISBN: 9780698170438, 0698170431
6.	D'Arcy Wentworth Thompson	On Growth and Form, Volume 2, University Press, 2009
7.	Hilde Heynen	Architecture and Modernity: A Critique, MIT Press, 2000, ISBN: 9780262581899, 0262581892
8.	Tim Cresswell	Place: An Introduction, Wiley, 2015, ISBN: 9780470655627, 0470655623
9.	Ato Quayson	The Cambridge Companion to the Postcolonial Novel, Cambridge University Press, 2016, ISBN: 9781107132818, 1107132819
10.	Peter Zumthor	Atmospheres :Architectural Environments, Surrounding Objects, Birkhäuser, 2017, ISBN: 9783764374952, 3764374950
11.	Christian Norberg-Schulz	Genius Loci: Towards a Phenomenology of Architecture, Rizzoli, 2011, ISBN: 9780847802876, 0847802876
12.	Christopher Alexander	The Timeless Way of Building, Volume 8, Oxford University Press, 1979, ISBN: 9780195024029, 0195024028
13.	Doreen Massey	For Space, SAGE Publications, 2005, ISBN: 9781412903615, 1412903610
14.	Christian Norberg-Schulz	Architecture: Presence, Language, Place, Monacelli Press, Incorporated, 1997, ISBN: 9781885254474, 1885254474
15.	Peter Zumthor Maureen Oberli-Turner	Thinking architecture, Lars Müller, 1998, ISBN: 9783907044612, 3907044614

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Distinguish** between space and place, and articulate how human perception, memory, and atmosphere contribute to spatial identity.
2. **Demonstrate** the ability to assess the influence of environmental and physical parameters on the character and function of architectural spaces.
3. **Summarize** analytical tools like bubble diagrams and proximity charts to map user needs and spatial relationships.
4. **Design** small-scale architectural interventions that reflect sensitivity to local context, community needs, and ecological conditions.
5. **Create** thoughtful design proposals that communicate a deep engagement with the social, cultural, and environmental dimensions of place-making.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

	POs												PSOs				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1		2											2			
	CO2		2											2			
	CO3		2		2									2			
	CO4			3		3		3						3			
	CO5										2			2			

BUILDING MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION - III

Contact Hours/Week	:	04	Credits	:	4.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	15	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Studio Hours	:	45	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	3ATS02	Exam Mode	:	Viva

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Get introduced to the building materials related to RCC.
2. Impart the knowledge of construction practices related to various RCC components of a building.

3. Understand the techniques of waterproofing of concrete.

COURSE OUTLINE:

- **Introduction to RCC Slabs:** one way, two-way slabs, cantilever slabs, sloping RCC roof, one way continuous, and two ways continuous.
- **RCC one way slab and one-way continuous slabs:** Principles and methods of construction.
- **RCC two way slab and two-way continuous slabs:** Principles and methods of construction.
- **RCC cantilever slabs and sloping slab:** Principles and methods of construction.
- **RCC:** Qualitative understanding of basic thermal properties such as conduction, insulation, thermal mass and the material's appropriateness and/or demerits for hot climates.
- **Vaults & domes I:** Principles and methods of construction including techniques and details of form-work. Concepts and construction of Masonry domes and vaults.
- **Vaults & domes II:** Concepts and construction of Reinforced concrete domes and vaults with form-work design.
- **Vaults & domes III:** Qualitative influence of domes and vaults on building's interaction with solar heat and ventilation.
- **Introduction to Floor finishes including Toilet flooring:** Mud flooring, Murrum flooring, and Stone flooring in marble, granite, tandur/kota stone, other flooring in mosaic, terrazzo, ceramic tiles, wooden flooring and polished concrete, low embodied (grey) energy and sustainable flooring: Laying, Fixing and Finishes.
- **Introduction to Paving:** Cast in situ concrete including vacuum dewatered flooring, concrete tiles, interlocking blocks, clay tiles, brick and stone.
- **Introduction to internal and external masonry plastering and paint finishes:** Materials – Paints, varnishes and distempers, emulsions, cement based paints, external reflective paints, and natural paints. Constituents of oil paints, characteristics of good paints, types of paints and process of painting different surfaces. Types of varnish, methods of applying varnish and French polish and melamine finish.
- **Method of plastering (Internal and External):** smooth, rough, textured, grit plaster etc. Use of various finishes viz., lime, cement, plaster of Paris, buffing etc.
- **Introduction to wet Cladding:** wet cladding in stone, marble, etc. Including toilet cladding.
- **Alternative roofing:** Jack Arch, Madras terrace, stone slab roof, inverted earthenpot roof, 'Guna' roof (burnt clay vaulted roof), GI/tin sheet roofing, cement corrugated sheets, etc.(low cost roofs and materials in Informal households and health issues)

NOTE:

- a. Lecture on the manufacturing of cement and application of RCC in buildings.
- b. Lecture on the impact of cement and its products for energy conservation.
- c. Working Drawing of a footing/beams/slabs with reinforcement details.
- d. Integrate with Architectural Design studio.
- e. Site visits to cement manufacturing plant, concreting construction site and RMC batching plant be arranged by studio teachers and report to be compiled by students.
- f. Market survey of materials should be carried out by students.
- g. The entire portfolio on construction and materials shall be presented for viva.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Roy Chudley	Construction Technology, Longman Scientific & Technical, 1987, ISBN 9780582014527, 0582014522
2.	Robin Barry	The Construction of Buildings (Foundations and oversite concrete, walls, floors, roofs), Blackwell Science, 1996, ISBN 9780632041077, 0632041072
3.	Sushil Kumar	Building construction, Standard Publishers Distributors Delhi, 2001, ISBN 9788186308868, 8186308865
4.	Roy Chudley, Roger Greeno, Karl Kovac	Chudley and Greeno's Building Construction Handbook, CRC Press, 2020, ISBN: 9780429648779

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Illustrate** the construction details of different RCC structural elements.
2. **Identify** the properties and applications of cement and concrete in construction.

3. **Elucidate** various methods of plasters used in buildings.
4. **Identify** various methods of construction of vaults & Domes.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3									3		3		3		
	CO2	3											3		3		
	CO3	3											3		3		
	CO4	3											3		3		

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN ARCHITECTURE

Contact Hours/Week	:	02	Credits	:	2.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	-	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Practical Hours	:	30	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	3ATS03	Exam Mode	:	Term Work

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Get introduced to the mode of digital presentation.
2. Understand the basics of various digital tools available for Architectural drafting.
3. Familiarize with the required computer proficiency for enhancing presentation skills.

COURSE OUTLINE:

- **Introduction to AutoCAD** - Coordinate Systems -Absolute, Relative Rectangle & Relative Polar. Setting up the standards in AutoCAD by templates-line weight, line colour, etc.
- **Drawing tools** - Modification Tools, Creating Plans, Elevations & sections.
- **Advance Tools** - Patterns (Array), Polyline edit, using layers of advanced tools.
- **Express tools** - Quick measure, DST, Annotation, Table creation, and Leaders. Blocks, Xref, View Option, Raster Design, linking map with GEO, importing images & aligning with scaling.
- **Plotting and Scaling** - Group, Inquiry commands, DWG compare, and viewport setting. Selection of sheet size and plotting to various scales using the layout.
- **Introduction to rendering software** - Rendering of AutoCAD Plans, sections, and elevations in Adobe Photoshop or similar software.
- **Introduction to 3D modeling** - Introduction to SketchUp & creating 3D modelling, Importing AutoCAD file. Preparation of massing and detailed model.

NOTE:

A. Portfolio of exercises and assignments containing reports, CAD drawings, and Presentation drawings done in the class to be submitted for progressive marks and SEE.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Autodesk Manual
2.	Adobe Photoshop Manual

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Explore** the use of digital media as tools for presentation.
2. **Apply** skills in Architectural drafting and presentation using digital tools.
3. **Interpret** the Architectural ideas into presentation using appropriate software.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1					3											3
	CO2					3					3						3
	CO3					3					3						3

HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE - III

Contact Hours/Week	:	03	Credits	:	3.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	45	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Tutorial Hours	:	--	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	3ATT01	Exam Mode	:	Theory

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Get introduced to the evolution of Early Vedic and Buddhist phase.
2. Familiarize with the evolution of various styles in temple architecture.
3. Understand the architectural character and structural innovations in temple typology.
4. Understand the contextual influence and vernacular concepts in temple architecture.

UNIT I

Early Vedic phase - Architectural elements in the overall layout of the settlement, i.e. both public and individual structures. Evolution of the basic forms dictated by materials and needs.

Rise and development of Buddhist phase – the study of the early Hinayana and Mahayana phases. Types of structures and elements developed Eg: Stupas, Viharas, Chaityas, and Rock cut examples. Smaller elements like Stambas, railings, ornamental paintings etc.

09 Hrs

UNIT II

Evolution of Hindu temple - Indo Aryan- Early temples of Gupta phase -Cave temple at Udayagiri, Kankali Devi Temple at Tigwa, Gupta temple at Sanchi & Dashavatara Temple at Deogarh.

Temples developed under Chalukyas- Lad Khan temple, Durga temple at Aihole, The Papanatha temple, The Virupaksha Temple at Pattadakal, Cave Temples and Mallikarjuna temple at Badami in Karnataka, Kailasanatha temple at Ellora.

09 Hrs

UNIT III

Early Dravidian experiments by Pallavas - Rathas at Mahabalipuram, Shore temple, Kailasanatha temple & Vaikuntaperumal temple at Kanchipuram in terms of essential layout and elements of a temple.

Evolution of Cholas – the emergence of the large-scale layout of temple complexes - Brihadeshwara temple complex at Tanjore and temple Gangaikondacholapuram.

Nayaks - Contributions & developments through examples at Madurai - Meenakshi Sundaram Temple and Srirangam - Ranganatha Temple

09 Hrs

UNIT IV

Hoysala style -Evolution and development of star shaped temples and other related special features like navaranga, multiple shrines etc..Eg: Temples of Belur, Halebid and Somnathpur.

Later Dravidian style of Vijayanagar style through examples at Hampi, Vijaya Vittala temple and Virupaksha temple.

Orissan style - Features and layout, form, shikara, internal & external treatment and their aesthetics. Mukteshwara and Lingaraja temple at Bhubaneshwar and Jagannath temple at Puri and the Sun Temple at Konark.

09 Hrs

UNIT V

Gujarat style - Development of typical basic unit of temple & additional features like entrance arches and bathing tanks etc. Sun Temple, Modhera.

Khajuraho style - temple layout, grouping and ornamental features – Khandariyo Mahadeva, Lakshmana and Matangesvara temples.

Jain Architecture – Architectural features – Temples at Ranakpur, Dilwara temple at Mt. Abu, and Neminath temple at Mount Girnar

09 Hrs

NOTE:

- a. Assignments to include study of concepts relating to cultural and religious beliefs and structure.
- b. Models, sketches and analytical studies can be carried out individually or in groups.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1	Bannister Fletcher	A History of Architecture on the Comparative Method for Students, Craftsmen & Amateur; B.T. Batsford, Limited, 1901, ISBN: 9781343929623, 1343929628
2	Brown, Percy	“Indian Architecture, Buddhist and Hindu Period” 2 nd edition Nov 2010, ISBN-13 - 978-1446510216
3	Grover Satish	“Architecture of India – Buddhist and Hindu” Published by Vikas Publishing House, Sahibabad, 1980, ISBN 10: 0706906853 ISBN 13: 9780706906851

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to:

1. **Appraise** the architectural elements and structural material innovations during Buddhist architecture.

2. **Identify** the evolution of temple typology during Guptas and Chalukyas.
3. **Classify** the temple characteristics based on scale and structural innovations.
4. **Summarize** the vernacular concepts and design principles in temples of Hoysala and Orissan style.
5. **Identify** the building systems and technologies, planning and construction at Gujarat, Khajuraho and Jain architecture.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3														3	
	CO2	3														3	
	CO3	3														3	
	CO4	3														3	
	CO5	3														3	

BUILDING SERVICES - I (Water Supply and Sanitation)

Contact Hours/Week	:	03	Credits	:	3.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	45	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Tutorial Hours	:	--	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	3ATT02	Exam Mode	:	Theory

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Get introduced to the sources of water supply and its treatment processes.
2. Familiarize with the systems and methods of water distribution.
3. Identify various types of materials, and construction techniques used in sewerage system.
4. Get introduced to rainwater harvesting systems at various scales.
5. Familiarize with the concept of Solid waste management and special requirements of buildings.

UNIT I

Introduction to Environment and Health Aspects: History of Sanitation with respect to human civilization, Importance of Health, Hygiene Cleanliness, Waterborne, Water related, Water based, Epidemic diseases, Urban and Rural Sanitation.

Water Supply: Sources of Water supply – Municipal, bore well, river, etc. Quantity of water for different usages like Domestic, Hot water, Flushing, Gardening, Commercial, Industrial. Quality of supply for different uses as per national and international standards.

Water treatment: Objectives of treatment, process- coagulation/flocculation, sedimentation, filtration (slow sand and rapid sand), disinfection, chlorination, softening.

09 Hrs

UNIT II

Water distribution system - Requirement of a good distribution system. Methods of distribution systems- gravity system, pumping and combined system. Layouts of distribution system- dead end, grid-iron, ring and radial systems. Water distribution in building - Direct, over-head tank, underground and overhead tank, hydro-pneumatic and other systems. Distribution of water to fixture and fittings, schematic diagrams, Swimming pool, water bodies, efficient usage of water.

09 Hrs

UNIT III

Plumbing: Water supply piping – hot, cold, flushing water, Piping in sunken areas, false ceiling areas, Drainage – floor traps, drains, P-trap, bottle traps, Single stack, two stack, cross venting, fixture venting, Material of construction like GI, PPR, PB, CPVC, Composite pipes, Copper, Flow control Valves – Gate valve, Globe valves, butterfly valves, Pressure Reducing valves & station, Pipe supports, hangers, fixing, plumbing of small residence.

Materials used to fight fire and Fire hydrants.

Sanitary Fixtures, Fittings & Wellness: Soil appliances – Water closets, Bidet, urinals, Cisterns, Flush valve, Waste appliances – wash basin, sink, dishwasher, washing machine, Hot water system – Geysers, boilers, heat pump, Bath & water fixtures – Taps, mixers, single lever, quarter turn, bathtub, multi-jet bath, rain showers, health faucets, Wellness products : Sauna bath, steam bath, Jacuzzi.

09 Hrs

UNIT IV

Sewerage system: Assessment of sewage generated, Collection of sewage / wastewater from all sources, Conveyance of sewage – gully trap, chamber, manhole, intercepting trap, grease traps, backflow preventer,

schematic diagram. Materials of construction of sewerage network – PVC, UPVC, HDPE, corrugated PP pipes, objectives of Sewage treatment, types of treatment, aerobic, anaerobic and Space requirements. Storm water Management: Assessment, Drainage system – piped drains, open drains, Recharging of storm water, Drainage of basements, podium, paved areas, Collection, Reuse of water within the project, reduction of the load on municipal system, landscape drainages and Rainwater harvesting. **09 Hrs**

UNIT V

Solid Waste Management: Assessment of waste, Waste to wealth concept, Municipal waste, garden waste, organic & inorganic, Commercial waste, Medical waste & Industrial waste, Collection, segregation, treatment, disposal, Organic waste – Bio-methanation, Vermi- composting, Organic waste converter.

Special requirements: Solar Hot Water Generation, Fire water storage requirements, Central LPG Supply System, Medical Gases Supply, Central Vacuum and Waste Collection and Storage of High Speed Diesel. **09 Hrs**

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	RS Deshpande	A Text Book of Sanitary Engineering, Vol:1, United Books, Pune, 1959.
2.	Birdie, G. S. and Birdie J. S	“Water Supply and Sanitary Engineering”, Dhanpat Rai Publications, 2010

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Elucidate** the sources of water supply, their requirements with quality and quantity as per standards.
2. **Identify** different water distribution systems and layouts at building and urban scale.
3. **Develop** plumbing layout for a small project.
4. **Summarize** the sewage and storm water management systems.
5. **Explore** types and collection methods of solid waste and its treatment methods.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)																	
	POs												PSOs				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3													3		
	CO2	3													3		
	CO3	3		3									3		3		
	CO4	3						3							3		
	CO5	3						3							3		

CLIMATOLOGY

Contact Hours/Week	:	03	Credits	:	3.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	45	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Tutorial Hours	:	--	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	3ATT03	Exam Mode	:	Theory

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Acquaint with the knowledge required for understanding the influence of Climate on architecture
2. Familiarize with the environmental processes which affect buildings.
3. Gain insight into the passive design strategies and techniques applied in buildings in different climates.

UNIT I

Introduction to Climate: Elements of climate, measurement and representations of climatic data. Classifications and Characteristics of tropical climates. Major climatic zones of India.

Interrelation between the human built environment and the natural environment: Historical trajectory of environmental degradation and climate change as a function of humankind's architectural and industrial interventions.

Introduction to the current Climate crisis and targets- Documentation of changes in climate, environmental conditions over time and their ramifications on the built environment and the roles and responsibilities of the profession of architecture. Develop a climate change timeline. **09 Hrs**

UNIT II

Thermal comfort: Thermal balance of the human body, basic understanding of psychrometric chart and related parameters (dry-bulb temperature, wet-bulb temperature, absolute humidity, relative humidity, enthalpy, specific volume), psychrometric basis of human thermal comfort, thermal comfort factors (including mean radiant temperature and air speed).

Thermal Comfort Indices (Effective temperature, corrected effective temperature, bioclimatic chart, tropical summer index by CBRI Roorkee), Indian Model of Adaptive Comfort (IMAC) and comparison with global thermal comfort models, measuring indoor air movement: Kata-thermometer, and measuring indoor radiation: Globe thermometer. Uses of psychrometric chart for climate analysis, Calculation of Overheated and under heated period (based on air temperature only) for locations in Climatic zones and their optimization in terms of solar heating and Passive cooling desired. **09 Hrs**

UNIT III

Thermal performance of building elements: Effect of thermo-physical properties of building materials and elements on indoor thermal environment. Convection, Radiation, concept of Sol-air temperature and Solar Gain factor. Thermal properties and performance of different materials used in construction such as Mud, Wood, Bamboo, RCC, Steel, Glass, GI, Tin, etc and relating it to Thermal Stress. Assessment of passive cooling possibilities and natural night-sky radiation of roofing materials and retrofitted radiant-barrier materials. **09 Hrs**

UNIT IV

Thermal Heat gain or loss: Steady state and periodic heat flow concepts (conduction, convection and radiation), conductivity, resistivity, diffusivity, emissivity, thermal capacity, time lag and 'U' value. Calculation of U value for multi-layered walls and Roof, Temperature Gradient, Inference of time lags from Graphs for walls and Roof. Construction techniques for improving thermal performance of walls and roofs. (Effect of density, Insulation, and Cavity)

Sun-path diagram: Solar geometry & design for orientation and use of solar charts in climatic design.

Shading devices: Optimizing design of shading devices effectively for overheated periods while allowing solar radiation for under-heated periods for different wall orientations. **09 Hrs**

UNIT V

Natural ventilation: Functions of natural ventilation, Stack effect due to thermal force and wind velocity. Air movements around buildings, Design considerations and effects of openings and external features on internal air flow and Wind shadows.

Natural/passive cooling: Introduction to passive techniques of cooling such as evaporative cooling (including basic assessment of its cooling potential using the psychrometric chart for various climatic zones), earth tubing, wind scoops, roof ponds, shaded courtyards etc.

Day Lighting: Nature of natural light, its transmission, reflection, diffusion, glare. Advantages and limitations in different climatic zones, North light, Daylight factor, components of Daylight devices. **09 Hrs**

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Koenigsberger, Otto	Manual of Tropical Housing & Buildings (Part-II), Orient Longman Private Limited, Bombay, 1996, ISBN: 9788125011071, 8125011072
2.	Arvind Krishan, Baker & Szokolay	Climate Responsive Architecture, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, 2002. ISBN: 9780074632185, 0074632183
3.	Martin Evans	Housing, Climate, and Comfort; Architectural Press, 2007, ISBN: 9780470268841, 0470268840
4.	Donald Watson and Kenneth Labs	Climatic Building Design - Energy-Efficient Building Principles and Practice; McGraw-Hill Book Company, 2007. ISBN: 9780070684782, 0070684782
5.	Mili Majumdar (Editor);	Energy Efficient Buildings in India; The Energy and Resources Institute, TERI 2009. ISBN: 9788185419824, 8185419825
6.	Baruch Givoni	Passive and Low Energy Cooling of Buildings; John Wiley & Sons, 1994. ISBN: 9780471284734, 0471284734
7.	Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Ministry of Power, Government of India.	Energy Conservation Building Code (ECBC) 2007; Bureau of Energy Efficiency, 2011

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Appraise** the interrelation between the human built environment and the natural environment.
2. **Expound** the factors affecting human thermal comfort in climate-responsive building design.
3. **Explore** the thermal performance of different materials in various building elements.
4. **Apply** concepts of thermal heat gain, U-value, shading devices and sun path diagram in building envelope design.
5. **Derive** appropriate strategies for achieving natural ventilation and day lighting .

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3						2							3		
	CO2	3	2												3		
	CO3	3	2												3		
	CO4			3				2					2		3		
	CO5			3				2					2		3		

BUILDING STRUCTURES - II

Contact Hours/Week	:	03	Credits	:	3.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	45	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Practical Hours	:	--	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	3ATT04	Exam mode	:	Theory

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Get introduced to basic principles of building mechanics.
2. Identify tension, compression, simple stresses and strain in various building elements.
3. Analyze various forces and their effects on structural elements of buildings.

Unit I

Simple Stresses & Strains: Basic concept of simple stress and compound stress, deformation Definition and discussion on Simple stress, deformation, strain, elasticity, ductility, brittleness , Hooke's law ,fatigue and factor of safety. Numerical problems on calculation of simple stress and deformation in bars of uniform and varying c/s subjected to tensile and compressive loads.

09 Hrs

Unit II

Modulus of Elasticity (E), Modulus of Rigidity (C), and Bulk modulus (K), Poisson's ratio, relationship between elastic constants , Temperature effects on Structures Numerical problems on calculation of elastic constants, deformation of composite bars subjected to compressive and tensile loads.

09 Hrs

Unit III

Elastic Stability of Columns: Column- Strut -length of column-Effective length of column-slenderness ratio short column and long column-failure of short column - failure of long column-Critical load or Crippling load on long column- Euler's theory of Long columns with assumptions and formula for Critical load concept of safe load. Numerical problems on calculation of critical load and safe load using Euler's Formula for long columns of solid and hollow circular and rectangular c/s.

09 Hrs

Unit IV

Shear Force diagram SFD and Bending moment diagram BMD. Concept of shear force and bending moment in a beam subjected to external loads- sign convention-pure bending-point of contra flexure point of zero shear. Numerical problems on drawing SFD and BMD for Cantilever , Simply supported and overhanging beams subjected to concentrated load and uniformly distributed load (udl), location of point of contra flexure.

09 Hrs

Unit V

Stresses in Beams: Concept of bending stress and Shear stress developed in beams subjected to bending - Simple bending equation with assumptions -Neutral Axis-Section modulus, Equation for calculation of shear stress. Numerical problems on Calculation and sketching of variation of bending stress and shear stress across the c/s of beam. (Rectangular, T , I sections)

09 Hrs

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS)	IS 456-2000 Plain and Reinforced Concrete - Code of Practice, 4 th Revision, 10 th reprint, 2007.
2.	Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS)	IS SP-16 (1980): Design Aids for Reinforced Concrete to IS 456:1978 [CED 2: Cement and Concrete], 11 th Reprint, March 1999.
3.	Martin Bechthold and Daniel L Schodek	STRUCTURES, Pearson Education, New Delhi. 7 th Edition, 2014, ISBN (13): 978-0-13-255913-3, ISBN (10):0-13-255913-3
4.	Roberts A Heller and Deborah J Oakley	Salvadori's Structure in Architecture - Pearson Education, New Delhi. 4 th Edition, 2017, ISBN (13): 978-0-13-280320-5, ISBN (10):0-13-280320-8

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Identify** the tension and compression members of a structure.
2. **Elucidate** shear stresses and bending stresses in various sections.
3. **Analyse** the bending moment and shear force acting on simple structures.
4. **Apply** the concept of shear and bending stress and building reactions to it.
5. **Apply** the knowledge to determine effective length, critical load, slenderness ratio for columns and beams of building failure.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3													3		
	CO2	3													3		
	CO3	3													3		
	CO4	3													3		
	CO5	3													3		

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE - I

Contact Hours/Week	:	02	Credits	:	2.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	-	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Studio Hours	:	30	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	3ATPE	Exam Mode	:	Viva

ATPE01: Architectural Photography

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Introduce the fundamentals of architectural photography, including equipment handling, camera settings, and techniques for effective visual composition.
2. Develop technical skills in using various lenses, filters, shutter speeds, apertures, and ISO settings to capture architectural subjects under diverse lighting and environmental conditions.

COURSE OUTLINE:

Introduction to architectural photography. Various types of compositions, framing, silhouette photography. Use of various cameras, lenses and accessories, handling of equipment. SLR, DSLR cameras, lenses for different focal lengths for various contexts. Use of wide angle, normal, tele, zoom, macro, close up lenses. Filters- UV, Skylight, colour filters, special effect filter. Shutter speeds- slow, normal and high and their various applications. Apertures- use of various apertures to suit different lighting conditions and to enhance depth of fields. Selection of ISO rating to match various lighting conditions. Optimizing selection of shutter speed, aperture and ISO. Twilight and night photography. Various uses of photography- documentation, presentations, competitions, lectures, etc. Creative photography/ photo renderings, for special effects using software. Play of light and shadows to achieve dramatic pictures. Effects of seasons, inclusion of greenery, foliage, clouds, human scale etc.

ATPE02: Visual Communication

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Explore the role of visual communication across various media.
2. Develop an understanding of visual language and its devices.

COURSE OUTLINE:

Visual communication used in day to day life, print, electronic media, advertisement and in art / architecture context their differences and similarities. Understanding meaning generation process in visual language. Devices of visual language - space, context, scale, associate, transform, crop, frame, distort, abstract, fragment, exaggerate, and subvert, irony. Pictograms and ideograms. Understanding the differences between logo and symbol. Process of logo creation. Hierarchy in visual content being presented. Relationship between text and images and their interrelationships. Cultural context of meaning generation and aesthetic principles involved.

ATPE03: Vernacular Architecture

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Inculcate an appreciation of vernacular architecture; as an expression of local identity and indigenous traditions of the culture.
2. Study vernacular methods through the lens of environmental responsiveness.

COURSE OUTLINE:

Introduction to the approaches and concepts to the study of vernacular architecture, history and organization of vernacular buildings of different regions in the Indian context; with an understanding of forms, spatial planning, cultural aspects, symbolism, colour, art, materials of construction and construction techniques. Study of factors that shape the architectural character and render the regional variations of vernacular architecture - geographic, climatic, social, economic, political and religious aspects, local materials and skills available in the region etc.

Methods of observation, recording, documenting and representing vernacular architecture with examples.

Study and documentation of vernacular architecture of selected building typologies. Rigorous documentation, accuracy in measuring, collating the recorded information and drawing them up in specified formats and scales are part of this module. A critical review of the relevance and application of vernacular ideas in contemporary times. An appraisal of architects who have creatively innovated and negotiated the boundaries of 'tradition' while dynamically responding to the changing aspirations and lifestyles of the world around.

Case Study of how vernacular materials can help ease climatic challenges. Mapping old vernacular materials and how they have evolved (different contexts) and thus how it can be applied for informal settlements today.

Course Outcomes: After completion of course, Students would be able to:

1. **Apply** desired knowledge and skill in a particular domain of Architecture.
2. **Analyze** the processes required for the particular subject.
3. **Develop** an expertise in the chosen field for career enhancement.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3											3	3			
	CO2	3											3	3			
	CO3	3											3	3			

SOCIAL CONNECT & RESPONSIBILITIES

Contact Hours/Week	:	02	Credits	:	1.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	-	CIE Marks	:	100
Total Practical Hours	:	30	SEE Marks	:	-
Course Code	:	SHS01-AT	Exam Mode	:	-

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Enable the student to do a deep drive into societal challenges being addressed by NGO(s), social enterprises & the government and build solutions to alleviate these complex social problems through immersion, design & technology.
2. Provide a formal platform for students to communicate and connect to their surroundings.
3. Enable to create of a responsible connection with society.

UNIT I

Plantation and adoption of a tree: Plantation of a tree that will be adopted for four years by a group of B.Tech/ B Arch. students. They will also make an excerpt either as a documentary or a photo blog describing the plant's origin, its usage in daily life, and its appearance in folklore and literature.

03 Hrs

UNIT II

Heritage walk and crafts corner: Heritage tour, knowing the history and culture of the city, connecting to people around through their history, knowing the city and its craftsman, photo blog and documentary on evolution and practice of various craft forms. **03 Hrs**

UNIT III

Organic farming and waste management: usefulness of organic farming, wet waste management in neighbouring villages, and implementation in the campus. **03 Hrs**

UNIT IV

Water Conservation: knowing the present practices in the surrounding villages and implementation in the campus, documentary or photo blog presenting the current practices. **03 Hrs**

UNIT V

Food Walk City's culinary practices, food lore, and indigenous materials of the region used in cooking.

03 Hrs

NOTE:

The pedagogy will include interactive lectures, inspiring guest talks, field visits, social immersion, and a course project. Applying and synthesizing information from these sources to define the social problem to address and take up the solution as the course project, with your group. Social immersion with NGOs/social sections will be a key part of the course.

Course Outcomes: After completion of course, Students would be able to:

1. **Understand** social responsibility.
2. **Practice** sustainability and creativity.
3. **Showcase** planning and organizational skills.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)																	
	POs												PSOs				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3	2											2			
	CO2	3												2			
	CO3	3	2											2			

SIDDAGANGA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
Tumakuru-572103

(An Autonomous Constituent Institution of Visvesvaraya Technological University,
Belagavi)

SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE

DETAILED SYLLABUS FOR
FOURTH SEMESTER
B. ARCHITECTURE

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN - III

Contact Hours/Week	:	08	Credits	:	8.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	-	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Studio Hours	:	120	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	4ATS01	Exam Mode	:	Viva

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Understand the concept of dwelling as a physical, emotional, and social act, and to explore the reasons and forms through which people choose to live together.
2. Critically investigate the spatial, cultural, and social dynamics of community living.
3. Foster inclusive design thinking by engaging with diverse user needs and by analyzing how shared and personal spaces evolve within various settlement typologies.

COURSE OUTLINE:

- From space to dwelling: An understanding of what it means to dwell in a space/s and to further explore as to why and how people choose to dwell together.
- Dwelling Together: Explore as to why people live together, and how we have lived together in the past. Questions to be addressed here are: How do we make common decisions? What do we share, and when, where and how does it change to the more intimate, personal space? Which spaces are "designed"? What is the meaning of "organic" growth? What is the meaning of Vernacular Architecture? What is the meaning of the term "sustainable"?
- Explore the character of community spaces and their significance in housing projects. Points of discussion could include different ways of occupying land: rentals, ownership, temporary squatting, organic settlements, informal urban settlements.
- The studio has to emphasize the inclusion and integration of differences in age, gender, mobility, health, economic status.
- One major project (from formal apartment) and one minor/time (looking at an informal settlement or vernacular parts of the city or rural setting for settlement/community study and design) assignment to be tackled in the semester.

NOTE:

- a. Relevant case studies and literature studies can be given by the studio teachers and report must be compiled by the students.
- b. Minimum of two architectural projects must be tackled in semester.
- c. One of the design exercises can be carried out as group work to explore possibilities of students working as teams.
- d. The portfolio covering the above topics shall be presented for viva.
- e. Projects to be presented with help of drawings, sketches, and models. Application of techniques learnt in architectural presentation must be incorporated.
- f. Knowledge of the alternative materials and techniques taught in building construction can be incorporated into design and detailing.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Amos Rapoport	House form and culture, , Prentice-Hall, 2002
2.	Christopher Alexander	A Pattern Language: Towns, Buildings, Construction, Oxford University Press, 2018, ISBN: 9780190050351, 0190050357
3.	Christopher Alexander	The Timeless Way of Building, Volume 8, Oxford University Press, 1979, ISBN: 9780195024029, 0195024028
4.	Gautam Bhatia	Laurie Baker: Life, Work, Writings, Penguin Books, 1994
5.	Atula Deūlagāvakara	Laurie Baker: Truth in Architecture, Jyotsna Prakashan, 2014, ISBN: 9788179253984, 8179253988
6.	Otto H Koenigsberger, O. H., Ingersoll, T. G., Mayhew	Manual Of Tropical Housing & Building, Orient Longman Private Limited, 1975, ISBN: 9788125011071, 8125011072

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Analyse** and articulate the difference between space and dwelling
2. **Describe** how dwellings respond to the social, cultural, and environmental factors.
3. **Demonstrate** an ability to interpret various forms of housing and community spaces.
4. **Design** proposals that reflect sensitivity to inclusivity, sustainability, and diversity of users in housing and community contexts.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1			3							3			3			
	CO2		3					3						3			
	CO3			3									3	3			
	CO4			3				3					3	3			

BUILDING MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION - IV

Contact Hours/Week	:	04	Credits	:	4.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	15	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Studio Hours	:	45	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	4ATS02	Exam Mode	:	Viva

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Get introduced to various architectural applications of steel.
2. Explore application of types of metals in building interiors and exteriors.
3. Understand the paints and roofing materials.

COURSE OUTLINE:

- **Introduction to Advanced RCC roofs:** Moment framed, Flat slab and Flat plate, Filler slabs, Waffle slab.
- **RCC Moment framed:** Principles and methods of construction including detailing of Reinforcement.
- **RCC Flat Plate & Slab:** Principles and methods of construction including detailing of Reinforcement.
- **RCC filler slabs:** Principles and methods of construction. Introduction to different filler materials, Mangalore tiles, Burnt Clay Bricks, Hollow Concrete blocks, Stabilized Hollow Mud blocks, Clay pots, Coconut shells etc.
- **RCC Waffle slabs:** Principles and methods of construction.
- **Structural steel as a building material:** Types, properties, uses, manufacturing methods. Life cycle and environmental impact of steel. Steel construction: Steel columns/Stanchions/beam construction; Principles and methods of construction. (Reuse and repurpose of steel construction and demolition waste).
- **Steel doors and windows:** Study of joinery details.
- **Steel doors for garages and workshops:** uses and manufacturing methods.
- **Collapsible gate and rolling shutters:** uses and manufacturing methods.
- **Aluminium as a building material** - Types, properties, uses, manufacturing methods and Life cycle environmental impact of aluminium (including its thermal properties, energy needs during construction phase). Detailing of aluminium partitions.
- **Aluminium doors and windows** - Casement, Pivot, Sliding type: Study of joinery details. (Reuse and repurpose of Aluminium construction and demolition waste).

NOTE:

- a. Working Drawing: Fabrication drawing of a doors with dimensions and specifications.
- b. Details of sloping roof with truss details and fixing details.
- c. Working drawings of aluminum doors/windows/partitions.

- d. Integrate with Architectural Design studio.
- e. Site visits / case studies to explore various roof structures to be arranged by studio teachers and report to be compiled by students.
- f. Market survey of materials should be carried out by students.
- g. Building construction guidelines to be referred from National building code (NBC).
- h. The entire portfolio on construction and materials shall be presented for viva.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Mr Roy Chudley & Roger Greeno	Construction Technology, Edition 4, Prentice Hall, 2009 ISBN : 0131286420, 978-0131286429
2.	S. C. Rangwala	Engineering Materials [Material Science], Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Limited, 2008, ISBN : 9788185594965, 8185594961
3.	R. Barry	The Construction of Buildings Volume 1, Seventh edition, Blackwell Science Ltd, 1999, ISBN : 8176710016, 978-8176710015
4.	Glenn M. Hardie	Building Construction: Principles, Practices, and Materials, Prentice Hall, 1995, ISBN : 0133505707, 9780133505702
5.	G. D. Taylor	Materials in Construction, CRC Press, 2013, ISBN : 9781317879022, 1317879023

Course Outcomes: After the completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. **Interpret** the methods and details of constructing building elements using steel.
2. **Explore** the possibilities of aluminium in construction industry.
3. **Explore** the types and finishes of paints.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3									3		3		3		
	CO2	3													3		
	CO3	3											3		3		

BUILDING INFORMATION MODELING-I

Contact Hours/Week	:	03	Credits	:	3.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	-	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Practical Hours	:	45	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	4ATS03	Exam Mode	:	Term Work

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Familiarize with the Archicad interface, tools, and BIM concepts to effectively model architectural projects.
2. Create, modify, and manage architectural elements using Archicad modelling features.
3. Generate accurate architectural documentation of the project.
4. Enhance collaboration skills through teamwork features and prepare for integrated workflows with consultants and other software.

COURSE OUTLINE:

- **Introduction to ARCHICAD:** Overview of BIM (Building Information Modeling), Interface and workspace navigation, Basic tools and commands.
- **Project Setup and Template Management:** Setting up projects and templates, Working with project preferences and settings, Managing layers, views, and layouts.
- **Modeling Basics:** Creating walls, slabs, roofs, and openings, Adding doors, windows, and objects, Editing and modifying building elements.
- **Advanced Modeling Techniques:** Using morph and mesh tools for complex forms, Working with stairs, railings, and curtain walls, Creating and editing complex profiles.
- **Documentation and Detailing:** Generating plans, sections, and elevations, Annotating drawings (dimensions, text, labels), Working with detail views and sheets.
- **Collaboration and Teamwork:** Using teamwork features for multi-user collaboration, Linking and importing external files (CAD, PDF, images), Exporting models and drawings for consultants.

- **Visualization and Presentation:** Creating 3D views and perspectives, Applying materials and rendering basics, Preparing presentations and layout sheets.
- **Practical Project Work:** Developing a small architectural project using ARCHICAD, Emphasis on BIM workflow and documentation standards.
- **Adobe suite:** Presentation of the project with adobe illustrator or InDesign.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Autodesk Manual for Revit
2.	Adobe Suite Manual

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Summarize** the Archicad interface from basic to advanced modeling tools to create complex building components.
2. **Create** comprehensive architectural documentation with precise annotations, adhering to professional standards.
3. **Demonstrate** effective project management skills by organizing layers, views, and layouts within Archicad.
4. **Develop** presentation-ready 3D visualizations and layout sheets rendering with adobe illustrator or InDesign.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1					3							3				3
	CO2					3					3		3				3
	CO3					3					3		3				3
	CO4					3					3		3				3

STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS - I

Contact Hours/Week	:	03	Credits	:	3.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	15	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Practical Hours	:	30	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	4ATS04	Exam mode	:	Viva

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Familiarize with the characteristics and properties of Reinforced Concrete as a building material.
2. Understand fundamental principles of structural behavior of Reinforced Concrete buildings.
3. Identify the relevant IS codes to design RCC building elements.

COURSE OUTLINE:

- **Reinforced concrete cement** - Basic characteristics of Concrete & Reinforced concrete including specifications and testing. Basics of mix design, water-cement ratio, strength, durability, workability requirements and formwork. Structural behavior under different loads and the need for reinforcement.
- **Designing of RCC beams** - Introduction to National building code and IS456:2000- Mechanics of Reinforced cement concrete, Loads on the structure as per IS 875, concrete structural system design.
- **Designing of singly reinforced RCC beams** (simply supported, fixed and cantilevered supports) using SP16 (Design Aids for Reinforced Concrete to IS 456:2000).
- **Designing of RCC slabs** - Designing of one way & two-way RCC slabs using SP16 (Design Aids for Reinforced Concrete to IS 456:2000).
- **Designing of RCC stairs** - Designing of dog legged RCC stairs using SP16 (Design Aids for Reinforced Concrete to IS 456:2000).

- **Designing of RCC columns** - Designing of short & long RCC columns using SP16 (Design Aids for Reinforced Concrete to IS 456:2000).
- **Designing of RCC footings** - Designing of isolated RCC footing using SP16 (Design Aids for Reinforced Concrete to IS 456:2000).

NOTE:

- Relevant case studies and literature studies can be given by the studio teachers and report has to be compiled by the students.
- Site visits to be arranged by studio teacher.
- Introduction to structural design considerations using software.
- Design considerations to be referred from IS 456:2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS)	IS 456-2000 Plain and Reinforced Concrete - Code of Practice, 4 th Revision, 10 th reprint, 2007.
2.	Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS)	IS SP-16 (1980): Design Aids for Reinforced Concrete to IS 456:1978 [CED 2: Cement and Concrete], 11 th Reprint, March 1999.
3.	Martin Bechthold and Daniel L Schodek	STRUCTURES, Pearson Education, New Delhi. 7 th Edition, 2014, ISBN (13): 978-0-13-255913-3, ISBN (10):0-13-255913-3
4.	Roberts A Heller and Deborah J Oakley	Salvadori's Structure in Architecture - Pearson Education, New Delhi. 4 th Edition, 2017, ISBN (13): 978-0-13-280320-5, ISBN (10):0-13-280320-8

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Elucidate** the characteristic properties, strengths and drawbacks of Reinforced concrete.
2. **Apply** relevant IS codes & standards to design various RCC structural elements.
3. **Design** various RCC structural elements.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)																	
	POs												PSOs				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3													3		
	CO2	3													3		
	CO3	3		2											3		

HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE - IV

Contact Hours/Week	:	03	Credits	:	3.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	45	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Tutorial Hours	:	--	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	4ATT01	Exam mode	:	Theory

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Recognise the architectural characteristics in Islamic and Colonial periods in India.
2. Familiarize with the evolution of various phases of Islamic Architecture in India.
3. Analyse the influence of vernacular elements, technology, and planning in Islamic Building Typologies.
4. Familiarize with the influence of Colonial period in India.

UNIT I

Coming of Islam to India in 11th century A.D. Distinctive features of each of the dynasties. Development of basic mosque and tomb prototypes.

Imperial style - Delhi: Slave and Khilji phase: Quwwat-ul-Islam, Qutub complex, Tomb of Iltutmish, Alai Darwaza, Tughlaq and Sayyid & Lodi dynasties. Eg: Tomb of Ghiyasuddin Tughlaq, Khirki masjid, Octagonal and square tombs- Muhammad shah sayyid tomb, Bada Gumbad and Sikandar Lodi tomb.

09 Hrs

UNIT II

Development of Provincial styles and their distinctive features. Jaunpur - Eg: Atala Masjid and Jami Masjid. Bengal style - Eg: Adina masjid, Eklakhi tomb, Chota sona and Bada sona Masjid
Ahmedabad - Integration of Hindu and Muslim style in building features - exclusive features. Eg: Jami masjid at Ahmedabad and Wavs of Gujarat, Recreational complex at Sarkhej. **09 Hrs**

UNIT III

Bijapur, Gulbarga and Bidar - variations in design approach between Bijapur, Gulbarga and Bidar in planning and features - forms and finishes. Bijapur: Eg: GolGumbaz, Ibrahim Rauza and Jami masjid. Gulbarga: Jami Masjid Bidar: Madrasa of Md. Gawan at Bidar.
Mughal Phase: Fort and complexes of Mughal architecture during Akbar, Jehangir and Shahjehan:
Eg: Agra Fort, Fathepur Sikri fort and Red fort, Shahjahanabad **09 Hrs**

UNIT IV

Mughal phase - Development under Humayun, Akbar, Jehangir and Shahjehan as well as Aurangzeb. Exclusive features and typology of Mughal tombs and complex structural systems and their use. Eg: Humayun's tomb, Tomb of Salim Chisti, Akbar's tomb, Tomb of Mariam-uz-Zamani, Taj mahal, Tomb of Itmad ud Daulah sat Agra and Bibi-ka-Maqbarah at Aurangabad. **09 Hrs**

UNIT V

Colonial Phase –Arrival of British - Initial phase. Forts of Bombay, Madras and Kolkata.
Later phase: Eg: Campuses, railway stations, public buildings etc. - St. Paul's Cathedral, Bombay Town hall, Victoria terminus, Club at Madras etc.
Final/last phase: Design and layout of New Delhi and its buildings. Eg: Rashtrapathi Bhavan, Parliament. **09 Hrs**

NOTE:

- Assignments to include study of concepts relating to cultural and religious beliefs and structure.
- Models, sketches and analytical studies can be carried out individually or in groups.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Kenneth Frampton	" Modern Architecture- A Critical History" Thames and Hudson Aug 2007, ISBN-13 : 978-0500203958
2.	Tadgel, Christopher	"History of Architecture in India" Phaidon Press, July 1994, ISBN : 9780714829609, 0714829609
3.	Brown, Percy	"Indian Architecture - Islamic period" ISBN: 9781446513118, 1446513114
4.	Grover Satish	The architecture of India: Islamic (727-1707 A.D.) Vikas Publishing House, 1981, 070691130X, 9780706911305

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to:

- Identify** the design elements of mosques and tombs in the early Islamic period in India.
- Analyse** the influence of vernacular architecture and construction techniques in Gujarat and Bengal provinces.
- Elucidate** the influence of provincial Islamic architecture style of Karnataka.
- Explore** the material invention, planning, buildings systems and technologies during Mughal Phase.
- Comprehend** the public building typologies during British Colonial Phases.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3														3	
	CO2	3														3	
	CO3	3														3	
	CO4	3														3	
	CO5	3														3	

BUILDING SERVICES - II (Electrical and Illumination)

Contact Hours/Week	:	03		Credits	:	3.0
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Total Lecture Hours	:	45	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Tutorial Hours	:	--	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	4ATT02	Exam mode	:	Theory

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Get introduced to electrical services and its importance in Architecture.
2. Familiarize with the fundamentals of illumination.
3. Develop skills to design lighting schemes for various Architectural spaces.

UNIT I

Introduction to Electrical Services: Introduction to commonly used terminology – Voltage, Current, Power, Connected Load, Max. Demand, Load Factors, Diversity Factor Etc.; Importance of Electrical Services and Its implications on building design; Introduction to Codes and Standards like National Building Code, National Electric Code (including Renewable/Clean energy/ Green Building codes), IS Codes, State Electricity Board and Chief **Electrical Inspectorate Guidelines Supply and distribution of electricity to buildings:** Brief introduction to various Sources for Electricity generation. Introduction to Transmission and Distribution system (from generation to Building's main) - Cables–HT/LT, Voltage Levels, Sub- Stations, Ring Main Units, Metering Panels, HT Panel, Transformers. Green Power Generation and minimizing ecological imbalance through sustainable Green technologies for the safety of people. **09 hrs**

UNIT II

Residential Building internal electrical distribution system & Commercial Building internal electrical distribution system: Power Requirement, Incoming Power Source Voltage, RMU, Transformers, HT Metering & Sub Metering Panels, LT Panels, Rising Mains, Sub-Mains, Circuit-Mains, Generators, UPS requirements, Server power requirements, Point Wiring, Point Matrix, Utility Loads, Wiring Systems, Wiring Installation systems, sustainable (solar/wind powered) electrical generation and distribution systems in high rise buildings.

Introduction to Renewable Energy Systems (On-Site and Off-Site): Understanding the primary importance of thermal load reduction (i.e. reducing artificial cooling and heating energy needs in buildings) as a prerequisite for Net Zero Energy Building Design. Solar, Wind, Bio-Mass, Achieving Net Zero Building Design through utilization of above natural resources; Energy Conservation techniques in Electrical systems. **09 Hrs**

UNIT III

Switch-gear & Protection Devices – Fuses, Breakers: Miniature Circuit Breakers; Earth Leakage Circuit Breakers; Mould-ed Case Circuit Breakers & Air Circuit Breakers and Protection Relays.

Earthing & Lightning Protection System: Definition, Purpose; Types of Earthing Systems, Factors affecting selection and system specification - Type of Soil, water table, soil resistivity etc. Brief about new advances in earthing systems; Lighting system design - Factors affecting the system specification, basic rules as per NBC and other relevant codes. **09 Hrs**

UNIT IV

Fundamentals of illumination: Quality & Quantity of Lighting; Recommended Lux Levels; Type of Lamps – Incandescent, Discharge Lamps, Fluorescent, CFL, LED and OLED. Integration of Day lighting with Artificial Lighting, Control Systems, Laws of illumination, high energy and low energy (sustainable) lighting.

Techniques, Principles and Applications: Lighting Methods - Ambient, Task & Accent lighting; Systems of Luminaries - Up Lighting, Down-Lighting, Spot Lighting etc.; Street Lighting, Façade Lighting, Landscape Lighting, Architectural Typologies; Preparation of Lighting Layout. **09 Hrs**

UNIT V

Extra Low Voltage systems: Telephone; Data & Cable TV Networking; Service provider requirements; Point matrix for Individual residential / Apartment.

Electrical Layout Design and Load Estimation: Residential Electrical Layout Design (using symbols as per IS codes), Compliance to local building codes; and Electrical Load Calculations. **09 Hrs**

NOTE:

- a. Assignments/Exercises related to each unit to be carried out.
- b. Site visits to be arranged by faculty.
- c. National building code to be referred.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	L Uppal	"Electrical Wiring, Estimating and Costing", Khanna Publishers, 2003
2.	Aly S. Dadras	Electrical Systems for Architects, McGraw-Hill, 2010, ISBN: 9780070150782, 0070150788
3.	H Cotton	"Electrical Technology", 7th Edition, CBS Publishers & Distributors, 2005, ISBN: 9788123909288, 8123909284
4.	Susan M. Winchip	Fundamentals of Lighting: Studio Instant Access, Bloomsbury Academic, 2017, ISBN: 9781501317668, 1501317660
5.	Dr. Ramana Pilla Dr. M Surya Kalavathi	Basic Electrical Engineering, S Chand & Company Limited, 2022, ISBN: 9789352835072, 9352835077
6.	National electric Code, Indian Electricity Rules 1956, Energy Conservation and Building Code.	
7.	National Building Code, 2016 – Part 8 (Section 1, 2, 6). 173rd EC dated 31.07.2023	
8.	Handbook of Lighting Design by Ruediger Ganslandt, Harald Hofmann; ERCO Edition	
9.	Code of Practice for Interior Illumination (IS 3646-1 (1992); Indian Standard - BIS.	

Course Outcomes: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Elucidate** the importance & sources of electricity.
2. **Summarize** the importance of energy conservation in buildings.
3. **Differentiate** the types of wiring systems and protective devices.
4. **Identify** appropriate lighting fixtures for various architectural spaces and calculate the illumination.
5. **Draw** electrical layout for the residential space.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3													3		
	CO2	3													3		
	CO3	3													3		
	CO4	3													3		
	CO5			3							3		3		3		

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE - II

Contact Hours/Week	:	02	Credits	:	2.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	-	CIE Marks	:	50
Total Studio Hours	:	30	SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	4ATPE	Exam mode	:	Viva

ATPE04: Craftsmanship in Wood Working

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Include wood as a material in their projects or professional future.
2. Communicate with carpenters & vendors to achieve their designs.

COURSE OUTLINE:

To expose architecture students with a pre-masters know-how of the various woodworking fields and their application in Architecture through this curriculum. An Overview of Wood and Woodworking in an artisans & industrial context for an upcoming architect and to create a better understanding of the following woodworking fields in this profession.

1. Structural framework of a house
2. Opening: Doors and Windows along with Shuttering Ply
3. Furniture & Product development - Custom Design, Mass Production, Outdoor furniture
4. Contemporary interior installation with Panel processing
5. Millwork

ATPE05: Architectural Documentation

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Understand the character of a settlement, street, building, spaces, materials through a process of measured drawings and photographic documentation.
2. Understand the significance of heritage values in buildings.

COURSE OUTLINE:

This course will introduce them to the need for Documentation. Tools for Documentation available, Methodology, Importance of Archival research, Old Photographs, Maps etc.

Secondary information on the /street/heritage, Reconnaissance survey of the /street/heritage building; Mapping of the street, Identification of selected typology of structures for detailed measured drawing, Recording of measurements- horizontal, vertical, measuring angles, marking center lines, datum, notations, building orientation. Legend of materials used; Structural details and joinery details of various elements - openings, ornamental details. Mapping activities in various locations, Supporting sketches, Information on people, surroundings, climate, Access to site, Preparation of Drawings, Developing drawings from the field data - Plans at various levels, Building floor plans, Reflected ceiling plans, roof plans, all elevations, relevant sections. Drawings of details such as openings, ornamental details, joineries. Analysis as tools for understanding and interpreting the measured drawings

ATPE06: Art Appreciation

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Learn the basic elements and fundamentals of arts.
2. Know various art forms and appreciate their aesthetic qualities.

COURSE OUTLINE:

Introduction to art, definitions of art, various mediums, purpose of art, social and political context. Elements and fundamentals in the interpretation of art: Form and content, line, shape, colour, texture, space, mass, composition, and scale.

a. Styles in art

b. Indian art and crafts: the various types of art in India and origin of styles, famous artists of India.

c. Art criticism on various types of arts. Spatial art: Sculpture, Installations, and its features. Commercial art, Pop art, Industrial art, Public art, Digital art, Expression art, Functional art.

d. Performing arts and its relation to architecture: (music, dance, and theatre), built spaces, and art. Literature and its relevance in art and architecture.

Course Outcomes: After completion of course, Students would be able to:

1. **Apply** desired knowledge and skill in a particular domain of Architecture.
2. **Analyze** the processes required for the particular subject.
3. **Develop** an expertise in the chosen field for career enhancement.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

	POs												PSOs				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	C01	3											3	3			
	C02	3											3	3			
	C03	3											3	3			

UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES

Contact Hours/Week	:	01		Credits	:	1.0
Total Lecture Hours	:	15		CIE Marks	:	50
Total Studio Hours	:	-		SEE Marks	:	50
Course Code	:	SHS02-AT		Exam Mode	:	Theory

Course Objectives: This course will enable students to:

1. Appreciate the essential complementary between 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
2. Facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the Human reality and the rest of existence. Such a holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
3. Highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behaviour and mutually enriching interaction with Nature.

UNIT I

Right Understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility (Holistic Development and the Role of Education)
Understanding Value Education, Self-exploration as the Process for Value Education, Continuous Happiness and Prosperity – the Basic Human Aspirations, Happiness and Prosperity – Current Scenario, Method to Fulfil the Basic Human Aspirations

UNIT II

Harmony in the Human Being

Understanding Human being as the Co-existence of the Self and the Body, Distinguishing between the Needs of the Self and the Body, The Body as an Instrument of the Self, Understanding Harmony in the Self, Harmony of the Self with the Body, Programme to ensure self-regulation and Health

UNIT III

Harmony in the Family and Society

Harmony in the Family – the Basic Unit of Human Interaction, 'Trust' – the Foundational Value in Relationship, 'Respect' – as the Right Evaluation, Other Feelings, Justice in Human-to-Human Relationship, Understanding Harmony in the Society, Vision for the Universal Human Order

UNIT IV

Harmony in the Nature/Existence

Understanding Harmony in the Nature, Interconnectedness, self-regulation and Mutual Fulfilment among the Four Orders of Nature, Realizing Existence as Co-existence at All Levels, The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence

UNIT V

Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics

Natural Acceptance of Human Values, Definitiveness of (Ethical) Human Conduct, A Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Universal Human Order, Competence in Professional Ethics, Holistic Technologies, Production Systems and Management Models-Typical Case Studies, Strategies for Transition towards Value-based Life and Profession

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.	Gaur, R.R. & Sangal R	'Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics; Presenting a universal approach to value education through self-exploration', Excel Books, Bangalore, 2016, ISBN: 978-8-174-46781-2
2.	Tripathi A.N.	'Human Values', New Age International Publisher, 2003, ISBN: 81-224-1426-5

Course Outcomes: After completion of course, Students would be able to:

1. Become more aware of themselves, and their surroundings (family, society, nature).
2. Become more responsible in life, and value human relationships and human society.
3. Have better critical ability in handling problems and in finding sustainable solutions

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) to Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

		POs												PSOs			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
COs	CO1	3												1			
	CO2	3	2											1			
	CO3	3												1			